Subject:	PATHOBIOCHEMISTRY - selected chapters		
Field of study:	General Medicine	Degree of study:	III.
Study programme:	Clinical Biochemistry	Form of study:	Internal / External
Subject evaluation:	Exam	Subject type:	Compulsory optional

Department: Department of Medical and Clinical Biochemistry UPJŠ FM

#### Lectures and seminars

#### DISORDERS OF CARBOHYDRATES METABOLISM

- Maintenance of fasting and postprandial blood glucose
- Diabetes mellitus, hypoglycemia
- Laboratory parameters for the diagnosis and monitoring of diabetes
- Glycogen storage diseases

## DISORDERS OF LIPID METABOLISM

- Lipoproteins and their metabolism
- The role of lipoproteins in atherogenesis
- The most common primary and secondary dyslipidemias
- Lipids in assessment of cardiovascular risk

## DISORDERS OF AMINO ACIDS AND PLASMA PROTEINS

- Disorders of amino acid metabolism
- Protein species as diagnostic markers
- Blood, plasma proteins, dysproteinemias

### ACID - BASE BALANCE DISORDERS

- Physiology of regulation of acid-base balance
- Pathobiochemistry of metabolic acid-base disorders
- Pathobiochemistry of respiratory acid-base disorders

## WATER AND ELECTROLYTE BALANCE DISORDERS

- Physiological mechanisms regulating water, sodium and potassium balance
- Dehydration, hyperhydration, osmolality
- Hypernatremia and hyponatremia
- Hypokalemia and hyperkalemia

### PATOBIOCHEMISTRY OF KIDNEY FUNCTIONS

- The position of kidneys in maintaining the constant composition of the internal environment
- Urine analysis
- Renal failure pathophysiological and biochemical findings

# PATOBIOCHEMISTRY OF THE HEPATOBILIAR SYSTEM

- Liver and its physiological functions
- Liver enzymes
- Hyperbilirubinemias and their laboratory diagnosis
- Biochemical manifestations of liver failure

### DISORDERS OF IRON AND PORPHYRIN METABOLISM

- Physiology and regulation of iron balance
- Iron deficiency and iron overload laboratory diagnostics
- Disorders of porphyrin and porphyria metabolism